## **SOLAR** PRO. Efficient solar miniaturization

How efficient is a thin-film concentrator solar cell?

Thin-film concentrator solar cells, such as the 21.5% efficient Cu (In,Ga)Se2 cell, are described in various studies. For instance, Ward et al. (2002), and Schmid et al. (2017) in their respective works. The efficiency of these cells is a significant aspect of their application in concentrator photovoltaics.

What are the requirements for a sub-mm sized solar cell?

To obtain highly efficient, sub-mm sized solar cells certain requirements must be met: operation under high-intensity light flux, reduced perimeter recombination losses, low shading losses without incurring excessive resistive losses, compatibility with single-sided contacts, and low material loss due to die singulation.

Are micro-concentrator solar cells better than non-concentrated solar cells?

Micro-concentrator solar cells enable higher power conversion efficiencies and material savingswhen compared to non-concentrated solar cells, according to the article published in Scientific Reports 10, Article number: 14763 (2020).

Can solar cells be made micrometre-sized?

Solar cells can be shrunk to micrometre dimensions by using macro solar cell devices that are shrunk using lenses with high magnifications. The material saving is directly proportional to the light concentration factor 9.

How do we fabricate micro-concentrator solar cells?

The article by Paire et al. describes a proof-of-concept approach to fabricate micro-concentrator solar cells using co-evaporated CIGSe continuous layers in a standard device stack of Mo/CIGSe/CdS/ZnO/Al:ZnO/Au. A SiO 2 dielectric layer was inserted between the ZnO and Al:ZnO layers, and individual micro-cells were defined by photolithography.

How are micro-solar cells evaluated?

To initially evaluate micro-solar cells,current-voltage (JV) curves and EQE spectra were measured(Fig. 8) and a summary of the solar cell parameters was extracted using the Hegedus-Shafarman method (Table 4).

It is predicted that an increase from 20% efficiency, for current CIGS solar cells under 1 sun illumination, up to 30% efficiency can be expected for microscale cells under concentrated sunlight. View

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Components of a Micro-Solar System; 1.3 Limitations of Small Solar ...

down or a bottom-up approach, such as impression techniques. We studied ([1]-[3]) the miniaturization of the Cu(In,Ga)Se2 solar cell in order to develop efficient concentrator cells. ...

Solar-thermal technology is a direct way to harvest solar energy for heating and energy storage applications 1,2,3,4,5.One implementation of solar-thermal technology, solar ...

Typical fabrication of thin-film solar cells can be modified for efficient, high-throughput and parallel production of organized arrays of micro solar cells. Their combination with microlens arrays ...

The PQD nanocells-POSC achieve efficient photocurrent modulation compared with PQD-POSC and pure OSC, which can be seen from the larger DV th (32.1 V for PQD-nanocell-POSC OPTs, 22.1 V for ...

Micro-concentrator photovoltaic (CPV), incorporating micro-scale solar cells within concentrator photovoltaic modules, promises an inexpensive and highly efficient...

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Lightweight nuclear batteries will facilitate space exploration, and miniaturization of devices will contribute to the growth of the internet of things and lead to more ...

In this paper, we report on the fabrication and the characterization of high-efficiency three-junction solar cells with <1-mm 2 area. A specific fabrication process based on ...

In this paper, we report on the fabrication and the characterization of high-efficiency three-junction solar cells with <1-mm 2 area. A specific fabrication process based on microelectronic techniques was ...

Micro-concentrator solar cells enable higher power conversion efficiencies and material savings when compared to large-area non-concentrated solar cells.

In this work, researchers examine optimization strategies for the development and design of high-performance, solar-driven interfacial desalination devices, delve into the design requirements and criteria for evaporation ...

Semantic Scholar extracted view of "Structure integration and architecture of solar-driven interfacial desalination from miniaturization designs to industrial applications" by ...

Structure integration and architecture of solar-driven interfacial desalination from miniaturization designs to industrial applications ... Guo, D. F.; Yang, X. C. Highly efficient ...

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with spiny arrays is suitable for efficient solar-driven desalination, as well as a universal method for structure control to satisfy the requirements of other applications in water treatment.  $2 \mid ...$ 

To obtain highly efficient, sub-mm sized solar cells certain requirements must be met: operation under high-intensity light flux, reduced perimeter recombination losses, low shading losses without incurring excessive resistive losses, ...

Self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) are key in enhancing the charge extraction interface of organic solar cells (OSCs), recently hitting a 20% power conversion efficiency (PCE). ...

Desalination technology is an effective solution for global freshwater crisis, but conventional methods usually consume fossil energy. Solar-driven interfacial evaporation desalination offers ...

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